**Task sheet for to-infinitives as attributives and adverbials of result**

**I. Learning objectives**

By the end of the lesson, students will be able to:

1. understand the functions of *to*-infinitives as attributives and adverbials of result;

2. recognize *to*-infinitives as attributives and adverbials of result in different situations.

3. work out the rules of *to*-infinitives as attributives and adverbials of result.

**II. Exploring the basic knowledge**

1. Find out *to*-infinitives as attributives in the interview. (On page 20 in the textbook)

2. Think about the logical relationship between the *to*-infinitive and the noun or pronoun it modifies.

• I was staying in Atlanta, and that was one of the cities to be hit. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• The roads were blocked, so there was nothing for me to do but stay inside. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• I had enough food and water to last a whole week! \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

• You may have chances to meet new people who will become your lifelong friends. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. find out another sentence with to-infinitives as adverbials of result in the interview.

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**III. Working out the rules**

1. When the *to*-infinitive is used as an attributive, it is often put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the noun or pronoun it modifies.
2. When the *to*-infinitive is used as an adverbial of result, it can refer to an unexpected result. In this case, we often use *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* before the *to*-infinitive.
3. The logical relationship between the *to*-infinitive as an attributive and the noun or pronoun it modifies can be summarized as follows:

a. verb-subject（动宾关系） b. subject-verb （主谓关系） c. apposition （同位关系）

**IV. Self checking**

**Match the first half of the sentences below with the correct to-infinitives. Write the letters in the blanks. Then try to understand the functions of the to-infinitives.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. I went to the annual earthquake   workshop  2. The authorities told the local people  3. They arrived at the airport  4. Before we returned home, the flood  damage needed   1. This was the last city | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a. to be cleared of people before the  volcano erupted.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ b. to be repaired.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ c. to stay inside when the typhoon arrived.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ d. only to find the flight had been canceled due to the snowstorm.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ e. to learn some safety tips. |

**微视频观看记录表**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 观 看 时 间 | | 观 看 设 备 | 观 看 效 果 | 观看监督人 |
| \_\_\_\_\_年\_\_\_月\_\_\_\_日 ~ | |  | 好 / 较好 / 一般 / 差 |  |
| 观后存在问题 |  | | | |